MEMORANDUM FOR SEE DISTRIBUTION

SUBJECT: Army Directive 2019-31 (Integration or Refresher Training for Prior Service Personnel)

1. References. Applicable references are in enclosure 1.

2. This directive establishes policy on integration and refresher training for prior service (PS) personnel who want to enter the U.S. Army. The policy clarifies and synchronizes PS personnel retraining requirements in Army Regulation (AR) 350-1 (Army Training and Leader Development) and AR 601-210 (Regular Army and Reserve Components Enlistment Program).

3. This directive applies to the Regular Army, Army National Guard/Army National Guard of the United States, and U.S. Army Reserve. This directive does not apply to retiree recalls.

4. Title 10, United States Code, section 671 (10 U.S.C. § 671) requires a minimum of 12 weeks of basic training, or equivalent, before a member of the Military Service may be deployed overseas.

5. PS personnel entering the Army, except those who have completed Army Basic Combat Training, U.S. Marine Corps Basic Training, U.S. Air Force or U.S. Navy Special Operations Forces training, or U.S. Air Force Security Forces training, will be required to attend one of these three courses to satisfy 10 U.S.C. § 671:

   - Prior Service-Army Integration Course (PS-AIC),
   - Basic Combat Training (BCT), or
   - One Station Unit Training (OSUT).

6. PS personnel attending either PS-AIC or BCT will attend a follow-on military occupational specialty (MOS) training or request credit to meet the 12-week basic training 10 U.S.C. § 671 requires. PS personnel may be awarded up to 6 weeks of equivalent or constructive credit for MOS training based on training received or time served during previous service. PS personnel may submit requests for credit to the Army Director of Training pursuant to AR 350-1, paragraph 3-20b. The Commander, U.S. Army Training and Doctrine Command or Chief, National Guard Bureau will ensure PS-AIC or BCT recruits attend a follow-on MOS qualification course or receive additional credit.
7. PS personnel excepted in paragraph 5 and with less than a 5-year break in service who have completed Army BCT, Marine Corps Basic Training, Air Force or Navy Special Operations Forces training, or Air Force Security Forces training are exempt from attending PS-AIC, BCT, or OSUT. However, if these PS personnel have more than a 5-year break in service, they will be required to attend a Prior Service Refresher Course (PSRC) as established by the Commander, Training and Doctrine Command. The PSRC is authorized to be conducted at Regular Army or reserve component locations. PSRC waivers must be submitted to the Army Director of Training, Office of the Army Deputy Chief of Staff (DCS), G-3/5/7. Some PS personnel, regardless of break in service, may require follow-on MOS training. As indicated in paragraph 6, equivalent or constructive credit may be awarded.

8. Details about the integration or refresher training are in enclosure 2, definitions are in enclosure 3, and a matrix of integration training for all PS personnel is in enclosure 4.

9. The DCS, G-1 is the proponent for the provisions of this directive that affect enlistment eligibility criteria and the processing of PS personnel into the Army. The DCS, G-3/5/7 is the proponent for the provisions of this directive that affect PS personnel training. They will incorporate the provisions of this directive into AR 601-210 and AR 350-1, respectively within 2 years of the date of this directive.

10. This directive is effective 1 October 2019 and is rescinded upon publication of the revised regulations.

Encls

Ryan D. McCarthy

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CF:
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REFERENCES

a. Title 10, United States Code, section 671 (Members not to be assigned outside the United States before completing training).


c. AR 601-210 (Regular Army and Reserve Components Enlistment Program), 31 August 2016.

POLICY FOR INTEGRATION OR REFRESHER TRAINING FOR PRIOR SERVICE SOLDIERS

The following guidance applies to prior service (PS) personnel attending integration or refresher training:

Categories of Prior Service Personnel

1. PS personnel, including those in the Individual Ready Reserve (IRR), who enter the Regular Army or Selected Reserve (SELRES) of the Army National Guard and U.S. Army Reserve are not required to attend Prior Service-Army Integration Course (PS-AIC) or the Prior Service Refresher Course (PSRC) if they have less than a 5-year break in service and:
   - have completed Army or U.S. Marine Corps basic training, or

Although PS-AIC or PSRC is not required, some PS personnel may be required to attend military occupational specialty (MOS) training before their first unit of assignment.

2. PS personnel from the Air Force, Navy, and U.S. Coast Guard entering the Regular Army, Army National Guard, or Army Reserve will attend PS-AIC, Basic Combat Training (BCT), or One Station Unit Training (OSUT), depending on course availability, regardless of the length of their break in service if they:
   - have not completed Army or Marine Corps basic training; or

If PS-AIC, BCT, or OSUT is required, PS personnel may be required to attend MOS training before their first unit of assignment.

3. PS personnel (including those in the IRR) who enter the Regular Army or SELRES will attend PSRC if they:
   - have more than a 5-year break in service; and
   - have completed U.S. Army or U.S. Marine Corps basic training; or
If PSRC is required, PS personnel may be required to attend MOS training before their first unit of assignment.

**General Information**

The policy in this directive supersedes references to initial entry training for PS personnel in AR 350-1, paragraph 3-28, and AR 601-210, paragraphs 3-18b and 5-16b.

The Deputy Chief of Staff, G-1 (Military Personnel) will update AR 601-210 to incorporate this policy and will refer commands to AR 350-1 for training policy. The Deputy Chief of Staff G-3/5/7 (G-37/TR) will update AR 350-1 to incorporate the training provisions of this directive.

All components will review the funding requirements associated with sending PS personnel to either PS-AIC or PSRC and submit unfunded requirements to the Army Budget Office during the midyear review.
DEFINITIONS

Prior Service Personnel

Any applicant with 1 or more days in any component of a Military Service has had prior military service. However, for the purpose of this directive, PS applies to an applicant who has official military records that show he or she attended and successfully completed basic training in one of the U.S. Armed Forces. Any applicant who has not successfully completed basic training must attend the Army’s BCT course or OSUT.

Break in Service

A break in service begins when a Soldier is separated from an active component or its reserve components and, after separation, that Soldier no longer participates in Active Service (active component or SELRES; or activated to serve in any capacity while in the IRR). This definition and the following examples apply only to individuals who have completed U.S. Army or U.S. Marine Corps basic training, or completed training for U.S. Air Force or U.S. Navy Special Operations Forces, or U.S. Air Force Security Forces. Here are examples of when a break in service starts:

a. If the applicant separates from active duty and does not enter the SELRES, the applicant’s break in service starts the day after separation from active duty.

b. If the applicant separates from the SELRES, the applicant’s break in service starts the day after separation.

c. If the applicant separates from Active Service (active component or SELRES) and transfers to the IRR, the applicant’s break in service starts on the date of entry into the IRR.

d. If the applicant is serving in the IRR and has not been ordered to active duty in any capacity, the applicant’s break in service starts on the date of entry into the IRR.

e. If the applicant is serving in the IRR and has been ordered to active duty in any capacity, the applicant’s break in service starts on the date after the last Release From Active Duty from activation and return to the IRR.

Note: For the purposes of this policy, entry into the IRR starts a break in service, and all time spent in the IRR counts toward a period of break in service if the Soldier is never activated in any capacity. If activated while in the IRR, the break in service begins after Release From Active Duty from the last activated period. Further, for the purposes of this policy, service in an active component or the SELRES, or activated periods while in the IRR, are considered service.
# Matrix of Integration Training Attendance for Prior Service Personnel

## Active and Reserve Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PS Army or Marines, USAF or USN SOF, or USAF Security Forces</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 5-Year Break in Service, Same MOS</td>
<td>Unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 5-Year Break in Service, New MOS</td>
<td>AIT =&gt; Unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt; 5-Year Break in Service, Same MOS</td>
<td>PSRC =&gt; Unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt; 5-Year Break in Service, New MOS</td>
<td>PSRC =&gt; AIT =&gt; Unit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PS USAF, USN, or Coast Guard Excluding USAF or USN SOF, or USAF Security Forces

| Comparable MOS (requires equivalent credit) | BCT or PS-AIC => Unit |
| New MOS | BCT or PS-AIC => AIT => Unit |

**Abbreviation Used:**
- AIT = Advanced Individual Training
- SOF = Special Operations Forces
- USAF = U.S. Air Force
- USN = U.S. Navy